

Appendix. Specimens examined.

Cynanchum acuminatifolium (Decne.) Hemsl.: Mt. Wangdusan, Bonghwa-gun, 31. May. 2012. *Chung et al.*, N120531001 (ANH); *C. amplexicaule* (Siebold & Zucc.) Hemsl.: Dongbok-ri, Jeju-si, 19. Aug. 2014. *Chung et al.*, N140819001 (ANH); *Cynanchum atratum* Bunge: Mt. Chungnyeongsan, Namyangju-si, 25. May. 2012. *Chung et al.*, N120525001 (ANH); *C. chinense* R.Br.: Is. Seongmodo, Ganghwa-gun, 02. Sep. 2014. *Chung et al.*, N140902001 (ANH); *C. inamoenum* (Maxim.) Loes.: Mt. Deogyusan, Muju-gun, 06. Jun. 2014. *Chung et al.*, N140606001 (ANH); *C. japonicum* C. Morren & Decne.: Jongdal-ri, Jeju-si, 03. Jun. 2011. *Chung et al.*, N110603001 (ANH); *C. nipponicum* Matsum.: Mt. Geumjeongsan, Yangsan-si, 18. Aug. 2012. *Chung et al.*, N120818001 (ANH); *C. nipponicum* var. *glabrum* (Nakai) H. Hara: Saekdal-dong, Seogwipo-si, 19. Aug. 2014. *Chung et al.*, N140819021 (ANH); *C. paniculatum* (Bunge) Kitag.: Mt. Jachosan, Cheongsong-gun, 25. Jul. 2011. *Chung et al.*, N110725001 (ANH); *C. volubile* (Maxim.) Hemsl.: Mt. Palgongsan, Gunwi-gun, 13. Aug. 2014. *Chung et al.*, N140813001 (ANH); *C. wilfordii* (Maxim.) Hemsl.: Gimnyeong-ri, Jeju-si, 03. Jun. 2014. *Chung et al.*, N140603001 (ANH); *Marsdenia tomentosa* Morren & Decne.: Hannam-ri, Jeju-si, 19. Sep. 2014. *Chung et al.*, N140919001 (ANH); *Metaplexis japonica* (Thunb.) Makino: Mt. Munsusan, Bonghwa-gun, 08. Aug. 2014. *Chung et al.*, N140808001 (ANH); *Tylophora floribunda* Miq.: Yongdam-dong, Jeju-si, 18. Aug. 2014. *Chung et al.*, N140818001 (ANH).